



THE USE OF LITERATURE REVIEW TEMPLATE

- Argumentative review
- Integrative review
- Historical review
- Methodological review
- Theoretical review



Types of Literature Review Cont'd

Argumentative review is a review done to either support, reject an assumption, argument or problem in literature with the aim of establishing a contrary opinion.

Integrative review is a review done to review literature with the aim of generating new frameworks and perspectives for the topic.

Historical review involves tracing the origin of a research from the past and situating it into present state of knowledge.



Types of Literature Review Cont'd

Methodological review focuses on the methods used in understanding various ways of carrying out research.

Theoretical review includes the review of theoretical knowledge for the purpose of examining their inadequacies or even to develop new hypothesis.



Literature Review Template/Guideline

Title of Article/Chapter:	
Paper Source/Url:	
Date accessed:	
How to list the paper using APA/IEEE Format in the Reference Section:	
Cite within Text using APA Format At the Beginning At the End	
Keywords:	
Description of Article's Title:	
Description of Methodology:	
Strength(s) of the methodology/Paper proposed in the paper:	
Weaknesses of the proposed methodology/Paper:	
Significant results obtained:	
Other useful information	



APA Reference style, 7th edition

The Reference List

All in-text references should be listed in the reference list at the end of your document. The purpose of the reference list entry is to contain all the information that a reader of your work needs to follow-up on your sources. An important principle in referencing is to be consistent.

When compiling your APA Reference List, you should:

- List references on a new page with a centred heading titled: References.
- Include all your references, regardless of format, e.g. books, journal articles, online sources, in one alphabetical listing from A - Z.
- Order entries alphabetically by surname of author(s).
- List works with no author under the first significant word of the title.
- Indent second and subsequent lines of each entry (5-7 spaces).
- Use double spacing.
- Note that all references in APA end with a full stop **except** when the reference ends with a URL or a DOI.

APA Reference style, 7th edition

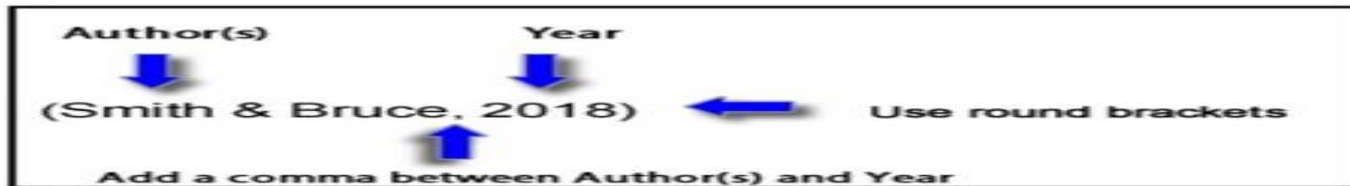
In-text referencing

APA 7th is an 'author/date' system, so your in-text references for all formats (book, journal article, web document) consists of the author(s) surname and year of publication.

The basics of an in-text reference in APA:

- Include author or authors and year of publication.
- Use round brackets.

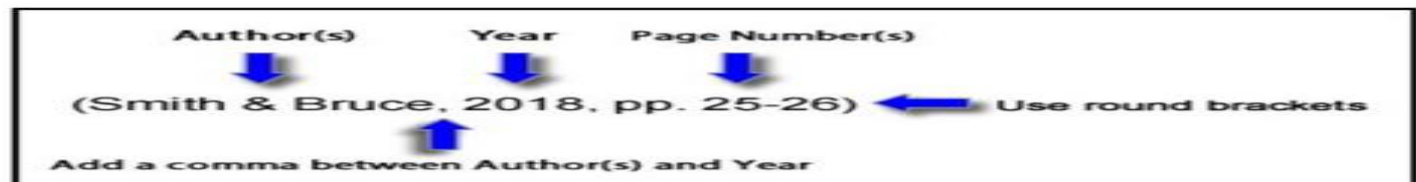
Example: (Smith & Bruce, 2018)



If you quote directly from an author you need to include the page or paragraph number of the quote in your in-text reference. See the 'Quotes' section below for more advice on adding quotes into your work.

- Include author or authors, year of publication and page or paragraph number of your quote.
- Use round brackets.

Example: (Smith & Bruce, 2018, pp. 25-26)





APA Reference style, 7th edition

Citing multiple works

When citing multiple works in the same parentheses, citations are presented in alphabetical order, separated with semicolons.

E.g.

While other positive psychology constructs (e.g., resilience, hope, core self-evaluations, social support) have been studied in people with MS (Alschuler et al., 2018; Arewasikporn et al., 2018; Farber et al., 2015; Lee et al., 2020; Lynch et al., 2001; Madan & Pakenham, 2014), there is a dearth of research examining grit in this population.

The above example is from page 2 of:

Lee, B., Rumrill, P., and Tansey, T. N. (2022, May 16). Examining the role of resilience and hope in grit in multiple sclerosis. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 13, Article 875133. CC BY. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2022.875133>

Example amended to APA referencing style.



APA Reference style, 7th edition

Journal article

A basic reference list entry for a journal article in APA must include:

- Author or authors. The surname is followed by first initials.
- Year of publication of the article (in round brackets).
- Article title.
- Journal title (in italics).
- Volume of journal (in italics).
- Issue of journal (no italics).
- Page range of article.
- DOI (presented as a hyperlink, for example <https://doi.org/xxxxx>).
- The first line of each citation is left adjusted. Every subsequent line is indented 5-7 spaces.



Example:

Ruxton, C. (2016). Tea: Hydration and other health benefits. *Primary Health Care*, 26(8), 34-42. <https://doi.org/10.7748/phc.2016.e1162>



Book

A basic reference list entry for a book from a library database in APA must include:

- Author or authors. The surname is followed by first initials.
- Year of publication of the book (in round brackets).
- Book title (in italics).
- Edition (in round brackets), if other than first edition.
- Publisher.
- DOI (where a book has a DOI this must be included, even if you are referring to a print book).
- The first line of each citation is left adjusted. Every subsequent line is indented 5-7 spaces.

Example: Arnott, G. D. (2017). *The disability support worker* (2nd ed.). Cengage Learning.



**Thank
you**

